

# **HISTORY MOCKS**

**COMPRISES OF 10 TRIALS OF MOCKS**

**(BOTH PAPER 1 AND PAPER 2 ARE PRESENT IN EACH TRIAL)**



*'an investment of knowledge pays'*

They have been well prepared by top experienced examiners with respect to the KCSE setting format

## **(SERIES 1)**

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**N/B:DUE TO HIGH COSTS INCURRED WHILE COMING UP  
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RESOURCES, MARKING SCHEMES ARE NOT FREE OF  
CHARGE.**

**QUESTIONS ARE FREE OF CHARGE**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 1 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A ( 25 MARKS)**

*Answer all questions in the section.*

1. Identify **one** main source of History and Government of the Kenyan communities during the pre colonial period. (1mark)
2. Name **two** groups of people that form the Coastal Bantu of Kenya. (2marks)
3. Name **one** Kenyan community that had a centralized form of government in the pre-colonial period. (1mark)
4. Give **two** crops that were introduced by the Portuguese at the East African Coast. (2marks)
5. State **two** terms of the Anglo-German agreement of 1886. (2marks)
6. Define dual citizenship. (1mark)
7. Identify the main grievance of Ukamba Members Association. (1mark)
8. Identify **two** Kenyan communities that showed mixed reactions against colonial invasion. (2marks)
9. Mention the woman who led the Agiriama resistance. (1mark)
10. State **two** reasons why Africans in Kenya were denied the right to grow cash crops during the colonial period? (2marks)
11. Give **two** demands of African Elected Members Organization (A.E.M.O). (2marks)
12. Who introduced dairy farming in Kenya? (1mark)
13. What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? (1mark)
14. Give the main function of Parliament in Kenya. (1mark)
15. State the **two** levels of government in Kenya today. (2marks)
16. Identify the constitutional amendment that reverted Kenya to a multi-party state. (1mark)
17. Mention **two** types of funds in which government revenue is deposited. (2marks)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section.*

- 18.(a) State **five** reasons for the migration of the Nilotes. (5marks)  
(b) Describe the social organization of the Maasai. (10marks)
- 19.(a) Mention **five** characteristics of Coastal towns by 1500 AD. (5marks)  
(b) Explain **five** results of plantation agriculture in the East African Coast by Seyyid Said. (10marks)
- 20.(a) Outline **five** ways used by the colonial government to provide labour for the settler farmers. (5marks)  
(b) Explain **five** effects of colonial land policies. (10marks)
- 21.(a) Identify **three** methods used by African nationalists in their struggle for Independence. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** effects of Mau Mau uprising in Kenya. (12marks)

## **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions in this section***

- 22.(a)** State **five** functions of Kenya correctional facilities. **(5marks)**  
**(b)** Explain **five** factors that undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. **(10marks)**
- 23.(a)** Give **three** political causes of conflicts. **(3marks)**  
**(b)** Explain **six** ways through which education fosters National Unity. **(12marks)**
- 24.(a)** What is the composition of the County Assembly? **(3marks)**  
**(b)** Describe **six** challenges facing devolution in Kenya today. **(12marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 1 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

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- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
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### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A ( 25 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in the section.***

1. Identify **two** advantages of the upright posture to the early man. (2marks)
2. Name the tools used by early man in the second phase of the old stone age period. (1mark)
3. State **two** disadvantages of silent trade. (2marks)
4. Mention the form of writing that developed in Egypt as a result of early agriculture. (1mark)
5. Give **one** negative consequence of iron working in Africa. (1mark)
6. Identify **two** demerits of smoke signals as used in traditional communication. (2marks)
7. State **two** advantages of space exploration. (2marks)
8. Who invented the printing press? (1mark)
9. Mention **two** characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. (2marks)
10. How did the Shona refer to their God? (1mark)
11. State **two** sources of British law. (2marks)
12. Identify **two** types of Monarchical governments. (2marks)
13. Give **two** peaceful methods used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (2marks)
14. **Mention** the French method of administration that replaced the assimilation policy. (1mark)
15. Identify the immediate cause of the second world war. (1mark)
16. Give the UN agency tasked with promoting workers welfare. (1mark)
17. Identify the official head of the common wealth organization. (1mark)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions from this section.***

- 18.(a) Identify **three** hunting methods used by early man. (3marks)  
(b) Describe the culture of early man during the middle stone age period. (12marks)
- 19.(a) Mention **five** economic activities carried out in Buganda kingdom in the 19th century. (5marks)  
(b) Explain **five** factors for the growth of Shona kingdom. (10marks)
- 20.(a) Identify **three** chartered companies that were used to administer European possessions in Africa. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** positive effects of European colonization of Africa. (12marks)
- 21.(a) Mention **five** reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising. (5marks)  
(b) Explain **five** disadvantages of Samori Toures second empire at Dabakala. (10marks)

## **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any two questions in this section*

- 22.(a)** Identify **five** aims of the League of Nations. **(5marks)**  
**(b)** Explain **five** challenges faced by UNO. **(10marks)**
- 23.(a)** Outline **five** causes of the first world war. **(5marks)**  
**(b)** Describe **five** effects of cold war. **(10marks)**
- 24.(a)** Identify **three** reasons why the Manchester Pan African congress of 1945 was unique. **(3marks)**  
**(b)** Explain **six** reasons why Pan African movement was not properly established in Africa by 1945. **(12marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 2 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

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- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
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A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	



## **SECTION A (25 marks)**

### **Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give **two** reasons why a person cannot rely on written materials as a source of information on History and Government. (2 marks)
2. State any **two** economic activities of the Abagusii in the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
3. In what one way did Kenyan communities interact in the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
4. Identify **one** archaeological evidence that prove that early visitors came to the East African coast. (1 mark)
5. Give **two** reasons that influenced Seyyid Said to move his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840. (2marks)
6. State **two** requirements for one to be registered as a Kenyan citizen. (2marks)
7. State **one** function of a constitution. (1mark)
8. State **two** rights of the Kenyan youth. (2marks)
9. Give **two** reasons that made Nabongo Mumia to collaborate with the British. (2marks)
- 10.State any **one** feature of missionary education in the colonial period. (2marks)
- 11.Give **one** political impact of the national philosophies. (1 mark)
- 12.State the main result of the repealing section 2A of the constitution in 1991. (1 mark)
- 13.Give **two** reasons why Kenya holds general elections. (2marks)
- 14.Give **one** function of the Attorney general. (1 mark)
- 15.Give the main role of the court of appeal. (1 mark)
- 16.State **one** function of the county governor. (1 mark)
- 17.Identify **one** fund into which collected revenue by the national government is deposited. (1 mark)

## **SECTION B (45 marks):**

### **Answer any three questions from this section**

- 18.(a) **Outline** the various reasons for the migration of the cushites from their original homeland. (5marks)
- (b) **Describe** the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. (10 mark)
19. (a) State any **five** factors that contributed to the development of the international trade in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (5marks)
- (b) **Explain** the factors that led to the decline of the coastal towns after 1500AD (10marks)
- 20.(a) State any **three** ways in which colonial land policies negatively affected the African in the colonial period. (3marks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways in which the colonial government promoted settler farming. (12marks)
- 21.(a) Identify **three** types of landholding in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** political challenges that have faced post-independent Kenya. (12 marks)

## **SECTION C (30 marks)**

*Answer any two questions from this section.*

- 22.(a) State **three** types of Bills discussed by the National assembly. **(3marks)**  
(b) **Describe** the process of law making at the national level. **(12 marks)**
- 23.(a) Give any three ways of peaceful conflict resolution in a country such as Kenya. **(3marks)**  
(b) Explain any **six** factors that limit Kenya's national unity. **(12marks)**
- 24.(a) Identify **five** indirect taxes paid by Kenyans **(5marks)**  
(b) Explain **five** ways through which parliament ensures public finance is **not** misused **(10marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 2 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

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- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
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### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 marks)**

### **Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give **two** ways in which anthropology contributes to information on History and Government (2 marks)
2. Identify **two** chemical methods of dating materials used by archaeologists (2 marks)
3. Give **two** physical features of *Homo erectus* (2 marks)
4. State Charles Darwin's theory of Evolution. (1 mark)
5. Give the main reason why man domesticated the dog (1 mark)
6. State any **two** disadvantages of using messengers to pass messages (2 marks)
7. State **one** disadvantage of the internet as a means of communication (2 marks)
8. State the major limitation of gold as a metal (1 mark)
9. Outline **two** factors that influenced the development of early urban centres in Africa (2 marks)
10. Identify the leader who convened the Berlin conference of 1884-1885 (1 mark)
11. Identify **one** country in Africa that was not colonized by the European powers (1 mark)
12. Give **two** reasons that influenced Lewanika to collaborate with the British (2 marks)
13. Identify **two** military tactics that Samori used against the French. (2 marks)
14. Identify **one** characteristic of the cold war (1 marks)
15. Give **ONE** functions of the council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity. (1 mark)
16. State any **two** objectives for the formation of the Economic Community of West African States (2 marks)
17. Name the form of government that is practiced in Great Britain? (1 mk)

## **SECTION B (45 marks)**

### **Answer only three questions in this section**

- 18.(a) State **five** reasons why early man domesticated crops and animals during the Neolithic period. (5marks)
- (b) What was the impact of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain (10marks)
- 19.(a) State **three** factors that contributed to the development of Trans-Saharan trade. (3marks)
- (b) Explain **five** positive results of Trans-Saharan trade on the people of Western Sudan. (10marks)
- 20.(a) State any **three** factors that led to the growth of London as an urban Centre (3marks)
- (b) Discuss any **six** problems facing modern urban centre in Africa. (12marks)
- 21.(a). Outline **five** terms of the Berlin conference of 1884-1885. (5marks)
- (b) Explain **FIVE** factors that led to the defeat of Shona and Ndebele during the Chimurenga uprising. (10marks)

## **SECTION C (30marks)**

*Answer only two questions in this section*

- 22.(a)** Outline **five** causes of the First World war **(5marks)**  
**(b)** Discuss **five** reasons why the League of Nations failed to preserve World peace **(10marks)**
- 23.(a)** State **three** economic aspects of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. **(3marks)**  
**(b)** Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century **(12marks)**
- 24.(a)** Identify **three** ways through which a person can become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. **(3marks)**  
**(b)** Discuss **six** roles of the prime Minister in Britain **(12marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 3 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL questions in this section.**

1. Define the term government as a subject in secondary schools. (1 mark)
2. Give the **MAIN** method used by the archaeologists to gather their historical data. (1 mark)
3. Name the **MAIN** source of historical information used in grouping the language groups in Kenya. (1 mark)
4. Give **two** reasons for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya. (2 marks)
5. Name **two** councils of elders among the Nandi in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (2 marks)
6. Which community of East Africa was the most active in the long distance trade in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1 mark)
7. State **one** reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech. (1 mark)
8. State **two** advantages of using arbitration as a method of resolving conflict. (2 marks)
9. Give **two** reasons why the constitution of Kenya is important. (2 marks)
10. Mention **one** type of representative democracy. (1 mark)
11. Name the document that contains the rights of the child in Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Give the **MAIN** reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
13. Give **two** reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour during the colonial period. (2 marks)
14. State **two** recommendations of the Lyttelton constitution of 1954. (2 marks)
15. Give the composition of County Assembly. (2 marks)
16. State **two** ways in which the government of Kenya has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. (2 marks)
17. Identify the **MAIN** political challenge facing the government of Kenya today. (1 mark)

## **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**Answer ANY three questions from this section.**

- 18.(a) Outline **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their ancestral homeland. (5 marks)  
(b) Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
- 19.(a) Identify **three** contributions of the European missionaries to the exploration of East Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors which promoted missionary activities in East Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (12 marks)
- 20.(a) Identify **three** problems that the independent schools faced during the colonial period. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain **six** results of the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)
- 21.(a) State **five** main features of African socialism. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five economic effects of African socialism.

(10 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

*Answer two questions from this section.*

22.(a) State any three ways in which the Kenya constitution promotes National unity.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain five peaceful methods of resolving conflicts.

(10 marks)

23.(a) Identify five challenges Kenya faced in the process of making a new constitution.

(5 marks)

(b) What were the main terms of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act 2008

(10 marks)

24.(a) Outline the composition of the County Executive Committee.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain how multipartism has promoted democracy in Kenya.

(10 marks)



NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 3 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL questions in this section.**

1. Give **two** contributions of Archaeology to the study of History. (2 marks)
2. Which is the title of the tools made by the New Stone Age Man? (1 mark)
3. Give the **MAIN** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1 mark)
4. Give **two** inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (2 marks)
5. Name **one** metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa. (1 mark)
6. State **one** advantage of pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1 mark)
7. Give **two** challenges faced by space explorers. (2 marks)
8. State **one** disadvantage of using wood as a source of energy. (1 mark)
9. Give **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the nineteenth century. (1 mark)
10. Identify **one** use of steel during the industrial revolution. (1 mark)
11. Give **two** social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. (2 marks)
12. Give **one** way in which public opinion in Europe contributed to the colonization of Africa. (1 mark)
13. State **one** way in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization in Africa. (1 mark)
14. Identify **two** differences between British and French colonial administration. (2 marks)
15. Mention **two** ways in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany. (2 marks)
16. State **one** condition that a country should fulfill in order to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (1 mark)
17. Identify **two** ways in which the congress checks the powers of the President of USA. (2 marks)

## **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**Answer ANY three questions from this section.**

- 18.(a) State **five** reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** causes of food shortages in Africa today. (10 marks)
- 19.(a) Give **three** problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the industrial revolution. (3 marks)  
(b) Why did the industrial revolution take place in Britain ahead of other European countries. (12 marks)
- 20.(a) Name **three** political parties in South Africa. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)
- 21.(a) Give the achievements of ECOWAS. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** challenges faced by Non-Aligned Movement since its formation. (10 marks)

## **SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

***Answer two questions from this section.***

- 22.(a)** Describe the social organization of the shona during the pre-colonial period. **(5 marks)**  
**(b)** Explain the political organization of the Mwene Mutapa Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. **(10 marks)**
- 23.(a)** Give **five** reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War. **(5 marks)**  
**(b)** Describe **five** social effects of the Second World War. **(10 marks)**
- 24.(a)** State **five** merits of the federal government of the United States of America. **(5 marks)**  
**(b)** Explain **five** reasons why parliament is the supreme institution in Britain. **(10 marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 4 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

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A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL Questions in this section.**

1. Give **two** examples of early inhabitants of Kenya. (2marks)
2. Identify **two** cultural practices introduced by the Cushites in Kenya. (2marks)
3. Identify the title given to the war leader among the Luo community (1mark)
4. State **two** characteristics of a good constitution. (2marks)
5. Identify any **two** groups that monitor human rights in Kenya. (2marks)
6. Apart from the legislative council mention two other bodies that assisted the central government in administering the protectorate during the colonial period. (2marks)
7. Identify **three** recommendations of the Lennox-Boyd constitution of 1957. (3marks)
8. Mention **one** main strategy introduced by Jomo Kenyatta to try and eliminate the social problems that faced Kenya at independence. (1mark)
9. State **two** major challenges facing Health sector in Kenya. (2marks)
10. Name **two** sources of Nyayo philosophy (2marks)
11. Name the education commission that was established in 1982 to review the 8.4.4 system of education. (1mark)
12. Give **two** rule that govern that concept of natural justice (2mark)
13. Who is the head of judiciary in Kenya? (1mark)
14. State **two** operation forts established by the British to enhance political control in central Kenya (2marks)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any THREE questions from this section**

15. a) Name **three** similarities in social organization of the Agikuyu and Luo during pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
- b) **Describe** the political organization of the Kenyan Somali during the pre-colonial period (12marks)
- 16.a) Identify **Five** constitutional changes in Executive in 2010 (5marks)
- b) Explain **five** challenges that Kenyans encountered in the search for new constitution. (10marks)
- 17.a) State **five** measures used by colonial government in Kenya to force Africans to provide labour in settler farms. (5marks)
- b) Describe **five** consequences of colonial land policies. (10 marks)
- 18.a) Name **three** rights of aliens in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** civic responsibilities of Kenyan Citizens (12 marks)

## **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

### **Answer any two questions from this section**

- 19.a)** List **three** methods used by the British to occupy Kenya towards the close of the 19<sup>th</sup> century (3marks)
- b)** Explain **six** challenges that faced the Imperial British East Africa Company in its Administration of the protectorate (12 marks)
- 20.a)** Identify **three** methods that have been used to conduct elections in Kenya. (3marks)
- b)** Why is parliament an important institution in Kenya? (3marks)
- 21.a)** Give **three** aims of Harambee movement in Kenya. (3marks)
- b)** Explain **six** problems that faced Harambee movement in Kenya. (12 marks)

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 4 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

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### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

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A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section.***

1. Give the main method used by anthropologist to gather their historical data. **(1mark)**
2. Identify the method used in making sangoan tools. **(1mark)**
3. Identify **two** external reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British **(2marks)**
4. Identify the chartered company that British used to administer parts of west Africa **(1mark)**
5. Give **two** reasons why the location of Samori Toures second empire contributed to his defeat by the French **(2marks)**
6. Identify **two** ancestors of man associated with the making of Oldowan Tools **(2marks)**
7. List **two** inventions which Jethro Tull a British farmer invented. **(2marks)**
8. State **two** regions where salt was mined during Trans-Saharan Trade. **(2marks)**
9. State **two** ways in which knowledge of iron working led to the rise of kingdoms in pre-colonial period **(2marks)**
10. Identify **two** social classes that made up the Baganda society in the pre-colonial period. **(2marks)**
11. State **one** way through which the European nations maintained peace among themselves during the partition of African continent. **(1mark)**
12. State **two** duties of native affairs Department in Zimbabwe during the colonial period. **(2marks)**
13. Name the underground movement that spearheaded the armed resistance in South Africa during the apartheid system **(1mark)**
14. Identify **two** weapons used during cold war. **(2marks)**
15. Identify **two** vessels used in space exploration. **(2marks)**

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions from this section***

- 16.a) Identify **three** reasons why African slaves were more preferred than other races during the Trans-Atlantic trade **(3marks)**  
b) Explain **six** factors which contributed to the decline of the Trans-Saharan Trade. **(12marks)**
- 17.a) Name **three** advantages of the use of radio over newspaper in modern society. **(3marks)**  
b) Describe **six** contributions of TV to economic development. **(12marks)**
- 18.a) Outline **five** factors that led to rise of Shona community before the 19<sup>th</sup> century **(5marks)**  
b) Describe the political organization of Asante Empire in the pre-colonial period **(10 marks)**



- 19.a) Other than Nigeria name other three British colonies in West Africa. (3marks)  
b) Explain six reasons why the British used Direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any two questions from this section*

- 20.a) Name three political parties that struggled for independence in Ghana. (3marks)  
b) Explain six factors that contributed to nationalism in Ghana. (12marks)
- 21.a) Give five reasons for the failure of the peace settlement after the First World War (5marks)  
b) Discuss five causes of the Second World War. (10marks)
- 22.a) Name three founders of Non-Aligned Movement (3marks)  
b) Explain six factors that undermined the activities of Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) (12marks)

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 5 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Attempt ALL the questions in this section**

1. Identify **two** sources of Kenyan History. (2 marks)
2. State **two** similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and the Abagusii during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (2 marks)
3. Give the **main** reason why the rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16<sup>th</sup> Century. (1 mark)
4. State **two** advantages of a written constitution. (2 marks)
5. Identify **one** fighting tactic used during the African resistance against the establishment of British rule in Kenya. (1 mark)
6. Identify **one** feature of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
7. Give the **main** reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
8. Name **one** personality who inspired Jomo Kenyatta to join politics. (1 mark)
9. Identify **one** condition that one must fulfill in order to register as a voter in Kenya. (1 mark)
10. Give **one** member of the African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) at its inception in 1957. (1 mark)
11. Give **one** strategy used by the colonial government to achieve its objectives in offering missionary education in Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Outline **two** roles of polling clerks in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. Identify **two** functions of the National Intelligence Service (NIS) in Kenya. (2 marks)
14. Give **two** roles played by the ruling party in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Give **two** ways in which parliamentary supremacy is undermined in Kenya. (2 marks)
  
16. Give the **main** function of the Commission on Revenue Allocation in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. State **two** ways through which the savings and credit cooperative societies in Kenya benefit their members. (2 marks)

## **SECTION B (45 marks)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

18. (a) Identify **three** communities that interacted with the Abagusii as they migrated and settled in Kenya. (3 marks)  
(b) Describe the social organization of the Abagusii. (12 marks)
19. (a) Identify **three** factors which enabled the white settlers to establish farms in Kenya during the colonial period (3 marks)

- (b) Explain **six** ways in which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya (12 marks)
- 20.(a) Apart from Kenya African National Union (KANU) name **three** other political parties formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963 (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya between 1945 -1963 (12 marks)
- 21.(a) Identify **three** education commissions appointed by the government to review the education systems since independence. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges facing the education sector in Kenya today. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

***Answer any two questions from this section.***

- 22.(a) Identify **three** ways that could be used to amend the constitution in Kenya.(3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges faced in giving Kenyans a new constitution. (12 marks)
- 23.(a) Outline the procedure for solving disputes in presidential elections in Kenya(3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of the Senate in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. (a) State **three** reasons why African socialism was adopted. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** social impacts of National philosophies in Kenya. (12 marks)

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 5 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

### **Answer all the questions**

1. What is meant by paleontology? (1 mark)
2. State the earliest form of art by early man. (1 mark)
3. Why was the trans-Atlantic trade referred to as triangular trade? (1 mark)
4. State **two** ways in which railway transport promoted industrialization in Europe (2 marks)
5. State **one** way through which European powers maintained peace among themselves during partition of Africa. (1 mark)
6. State two pottery-making styles associated with iron working. (2 marks)
7. Identify **two** terms of the treaty signed between Lobengula and Charles Rudd the BSA company representative. (2 marks)
8. State **two** methods used by Ghanaians in articulating their quest for nationalism. (2 marks)
9. State **two** regions that attempted to break away from Congo during 1960s Congo crisis. (2 marks)
10. Identify **two** fighting methods used in the First World War. (2 marks)
11. Name **two** sources of laws for British unwritten constitution. (2 marks)
12. State the main function of the international court of justice. (1 mark)
13. State the main objective of the Marshall plan after the Second World War. (1 mark)
14. State **two** demands of the Australian government towards Bosnia after the assassination of Franz Ferdinand. (2 marks)
15. Name **one** leader who was the founder of the non-Aligned movements. (1 mark)
16. Name the head of the government in Aristocratic government. (1 mark)
17. Which body is in charge of elections in USA? (1 mark)

## **SECTION B**

### **Answer any three questions from this section.**

18. (a) Give **five** reasons why it is important to study history. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** advantages of using linguistics as a source of information on History and government. (5 marks)
19. (a) Identify **three** challenges of air transport. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain **six** positive effects of telecommunication today. (12 marks)
20. (a) State **five** factors that led to the growth of Johannesburg. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** ways in which the Industrial and Agrarian Revolution influenced urbanization in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (10 marks)
21. (a) Identify **three** chartered companies which were used by European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (3 marks)  
(b) Discuss **six** political impacts of partition of Africa by European powers. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

- 22.** (a) Name **three** communes of Senegal where Assimilation policy was successfully applied. **(3 marks)**  
(b) Explain **six** reasons why indirect rule failed in southern Nigeria. **(12 marks)**
- 23.**(a) Identify **three** methods used by nationalists in Ghana during their struggle for independence. **(3 marks)**  
(b) Describe **six** factors that contributed to the struggle for independence in South Africa. **(12 marks)**
- 24.** (a) Give **three** reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the First World war **(3 marks)**  
(b) Explain **six** social effects of the Second World War. **(12 marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 6 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	



## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

1. Identify **two** classifications of Monarchical government (2marks)
2. State **two** economic results of the Oromo settlement in their present homeland (2marks)
3. Name the largest linguistic group in Kenya (1mark)
4. State **two** functions of Fort Jesus to the Portuguese during their rule (2marks)
5. Give **two** reasons why the Portuguese attempts to introduce Christianity to the Coastal people failed between 1500- 1700 AD (2marks)
6. Define the term 'thrift' as a value of good citizenship (1mark)
7. Give the **main** significance of the Appeal of section 2A of the constitution of Kenya in 1991 (1mark)
8. Name **two** reserves that were created for Maasai by the British after their collaboration (2marks)
9. State the **main** political factor that made it difficult for the British to effectively administer Kenya during the colonial period (1 mark)
10. Identify the **main** significance of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 (1mark)
11. Highlight the disagreement that led Kenya African national Union and Kenya African Democratic Union to attend second Lancaster House conference (1962) (1mark)
12. Give **two** functions of the National Intelligence Service (2marks)
13. Identify **two** sources of the Nyayo philosophy (2marks)
14. What step has the government of Kenya taken to help eliminate literacy among adults (2marks)
15. Name the smallest county in Kenya (1mark)
16. State **two** principles of devolved government (2marks)
17. **Identify** the body that investigates and recommends for prosecution of Public officers who misuse public finances (1marks)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any Three questions from this Section**

18. (a) State **5** results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya by 1800c (5 marks)
- (b) Describe Economic Organization of the Somali in the 19th Century (10 marks)
19. (a) What were the reasons for the construction of Kenya-Uganda Railway, during the colonial period (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **5** reasons which led to the formation of independent churches and Schools during the colonial Period (5 mark)
20. (a) Outline **5** demands of Coast African Association formed in 1943 (5marks)
- (b) Explain **5** ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya (10marks)

- 21.(a)** State 5 factors that favoured Mau Mau freedom fighters in Kenya (5 marks)  
**(b)** Explain 5 factors that made the political organization and movement to demand for political independence after 1945 in Kenya (10 mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any Two Questions from this section*

- 22.(a)** State three composition of the cabinet (3 marks)  
**(b)** Explain Six functions of the national Assembly (12 marks)
- 23.(a)** State 3 ways through which direct democracy is practised in Kenya (3marks)  
**(b)** Explain six functions of Kenya National Human rights commission (12 marks)
- 24.(a)** State three Principles of devolved government (3marks)  
**(b)** Explain 6 challenges facing county government in Kenya (12 marks)

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 6 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 marks)**

### **Answer all Questions in this section**

1. Define the term Palaeontology (1mark)
2. State Charles Darwin's theory of evolution (1mark)
3. Apart from tool making, identify two other early industries of the early man (2marks)
4. Name **two** methods of irrigation used during early Agriculture in Egypt (2marks)
5. Identify the **MAIN** disadvantage of most of telecommunication systems (1mark)
6. State **one** religious use of steam in early Egypt (1mark)
7. State **two** factors that led to the growth of urban centres in Europe (2marks)
8. Give **two** economic factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire (2marks)
9. Identify **two** external threats which faced the Ndebele Kingdom, under Lobengula (2marks)
10. State **one** challenge faced by Frederick Lugard, when he tried to establish colonial rule in Northern Nigeria (1mark)
11. State the role played by the church in the struggle for independence in South Africa (1marks)
12. Identify **two** religious functions that emerged after the death of Kabaka Mutesa of Buganda by 1884 (2marks)
13. State **two** reasons why Adolf Hitler was interested in Russia at the beginning of the 1<sup>st</sup> World War (2marks)
14. **Identify** the event that prompted the U.S.A to join the 1<sup>st</sup> World War (1marks)
15. Name **two** permanent members of The United Nations Security Council (2marks)
16. Identify **one** common Social Service provided by the E.Africa Community between 1967-1977 (1mark)
17. State the **MAIN** Political challenge that has faced the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence (1mark)

## **SECTION B: (45 Marks)**

### **Answer Three Questions from this section**

18. (a) Give **three** reasons why increase in population led to the beginning of early Agriculture. (3mks)  
(b) **Describe** the way of life of the early man during the lower stone age period. (12 mks)
19. (a) Identify **three** kingdoms that contributed to the development of Trans-Saharan trade (3mks)  
(b) Describe the Political organization of the Shona in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century (12mks)
20. (a) Name the **three** colonies which made up the British Central Africa territory (3mks)  
(b) Explain **Six** reasons why it took long for Mozambique to decolonize (12 mks)
21. (a) Outline **three** roles played by the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) as a specialized agency of the U.N. (3mks)

- (b) Explain 6 ways in which telecommunication has negatively affected the Society  
(12mks)

**SECTION C: (30 MKS)**

***Answer Two Questions from this section***

- 22.(a) Outline **five** causes of the Second World War (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** challenges facing the Common Wealth (10 mks)
- 23.(a) State **five** objectives of the economic organization of West African States (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** achievements of the league of Nations (10 mks)
- 24.(a) State **five** functions of the British Monarch (5mks)  
(b) Describe **five** duties of the Prime Minister in Britain (10mks)

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 7 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **Section A (25 marks)**

***Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. Name **one** remnant of the hunter and gatherer community in Western Kenya. (1 mark)
2. State **two** economic results of the migration and settlement of the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
3. Give **one main** reason why the Portuguese conquered East Africa so easily? (1 mark)
4. State **two** ways in which East African slave trade undermined local industries. (2 marks)
5. Name the treaty that marked the end of the scramble and partition of East Africa. (1 mark)
6. State **two** methods used by the colonial government to promote settler farming in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. What was the **main** outcome of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923? (1 mark)
8. Give **two** common characteristics of the political parties formed after 1945. (2 marks)
9. State **two** ways in which the trade union movement contributed to the struggle for independence. (2 marks)
10. What **major** political change was introduced during the Limuru Conference of 1966? (1 mark)
11. Give **two** militant ways of solving conflicts. (2 marks)
12. Give the first step that is taken when solving conflicts by negotiation. (1 mark)
13. State how the citizens of Kenya participate in their government. (1 mark)
14. Give **one** political right of the youth guaranteed in the New Constitution of Kenya. (1 mark)
15. State **two** functions of the Judiciary in Kenya. (2 marks)
16. Identify **two** political events that threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. (2 marks)
17. Name the fund into which all government revenue is paid. (1 mark)

## **Section B (45 marks)**

***Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

18. (a) Give **five** reasons for the migration of Somali into Kenya. (5 marks)  
(b) **Describe** the political organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) State three functions of fort Jesus during the Portuguese rule. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain **six** positive effects of missionary activities in East Africa. (12 marks)
20. (a) Give **three** ways in which the Kenya Uganda railway promoted economic growth in colonial Kenya. (3 marks)  
(b) Apart from independent Churches and Schools, explain **six** other factors that speeded the achievement of independence in Kenya after 1945 (12 marks)

- 21.(a) State *three* roles of Wangari Maathai in the history of Kenya. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain *six* reasons why the Nandi resistance to the British was protracted.(12 marks)

**Section C (30 marks)**

**Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided**

- 22.(a) Identify *three* importance of democracy in Kenya. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain *six* rights of an accused person in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 23.(a) State *five* features of the Independence constitution of 1962. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain *five* functions of the Cabinet in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 24.(a) State *five* reforms which have been introduced to improve the conditions of Correctional Services. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain *five* factors which undermine free and fair elections in Kenya. (10 marks)



NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 7 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 marks)**

***Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. Identify ***two*** sources historians use to write the history of Africa. (2 marks)
2. Give ***two*** factors which influenced early man to begin domesticating animals. (2 marks)
3. Identify the ***main*** source of industrial energy from the mid 20<sup>th</sup> century. (1 mark)
4. Identify ***two*** scientific discoveries during the 19<sup>th</sup> century which contributed to food preservation. (2 marks)
5. State ***two*** characteristics of Macadam roads. (2 marks)
6. State the ***main*** function of the Golden Stool in the Asante Empire during the pre-colonial period. (1 marks)
7. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1 marks)
8. State ***one*** main limitation of barter trade during Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark)
9. Give ***one*** way in which the Agrarian Revolution in England affected the lives of small scale farmers. (1 mark)
10. Identify ***one*** way in which Africans reacted to European colonization of Africa. (1 marks)
11. State ***two*** results of the construction of the Suez Canal. (2 marks)
12. Identify ***two*** chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa. (2 marks)
13. Name ***one*** political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1 mark)
14. Give the ***main*** reason for the failure of the League of Nations. (1 mark)
15. What was the immediate cause of the World War One? (1 mark)
16. Identify ***one*** method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa. (2 marks)
17. Give ***two*** principal organs of the United Nations Organization (UNO). (2 marks)

## **SECTION B (45 marks)**

***Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

18. (a) State ***three*** physical changes of early man according to Charles Darwin. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain ***six*** common factors that led to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (12 marks)
19. (a) Mention any ***three*** factors that led to the spread of iron working in Africa. (3 marks)  
(b) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
20. (a) State ***three*** social factors that led to the scramble for and partition of Africa (3 marks)  
(b) Describe ***six*** effects of the scramble for and partition of Africa. (12 marks)
21. (a) Give ***three*** reasons why the Lozi collaborated with the British. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain the importance of the Buganda agreement of 1900. (12 marks)

## **SECTION C (30 Marks)**

***Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

- 22. (a)** Name ***three*** communes of Senegal where Assimilation policy was successfully applied. **(3 marks)**
- (b)** Explain ***six*** reasons why indirect rule failed in southern Nigeria. **(12 marks)**
- 23.(a)** Identify ***three*** methods used by nationalists in Ghana during their struggle for independence. **(3 marks)**
- (b)** Describe ***six*** factors that contributed to the struggle for independence in South Africa. **(12 marks)**
- 24.(a)** Give ***three*** reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the First World war **(3 marks)**
- (b)** Explain ***six*** social effects of the Second World War. **(12 marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## TRIAL 8 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

Answer all the questions

### SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section

1. State **two** advantages of written materials as a source of information on Kenyan history (2 marks)
2. Name **one** community in Kenya which belongs to the River Lake Nilotes. (1 mark)
3. Identify the main economic activity of the Cushites in the pre-colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
4. Give **one** fundamental right which a person in prison is deprived off. (1 mark)
5. Identify **two** occasions when the Kenya National Anthem is sung. (2 marks)
6. Who chairs the National Security council in Kenya. (1 mark)
7. Mention **two** types of democracy that are practiced in Kenya (2 marks)
8. Name the treaty that marked the spheres of influence in East Africa. (1 mark)
9. State **two** grievances of the Asians that were addressed by the Devonshire White paper of 1923. (2 marks)
10. Mention **two** members of the AEMO from Nyanza at its inception in 1957. (2 marks)
11. Give the **main** reason why the nationalists in Kenya formed the Kenya African Democratic Union in 1960. (1 mark)
12. Name **two** superior courts in Kenya (2 marks)
13. Name **two** sources of Nyayoism (2 marks)
14. State **one** contribution of parastatals to economic growth in Kenya. (1 mark)
15. Give the legislative function of the county governor in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. State **two** functions of the deputy president in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. Name **one** elective seat in the county government in Kenya. (1 mark)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any THREE questions in this section**

18. a) State **three** social reasons why the Mijikenda migrated into Kenya in the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)  
b) Describe the results of the migration and settlement of the Somali into Kenya in the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
19. a) State **three** roles of the Portuguese captains at the Kenyan coast in the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** results of the long distance trade in Kenya in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (12 marks)
20. a) State **five** problems faced by political organizations in Kenya up to 1939. (5 marks)  
b) Explain **five** causes of the Mau Mau uprising. (10 marks)
21. a) Give **three** aims of Harambee spirit. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** social impacts of national philosophies in Kenya. (12 marks)

## **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer TWO questions from this section**

22. a) Identify **three** categories of people who may qualify to be registered as Kenyan citizens. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** elements of good citizenship in Kenya (12 marks)
23. a) Mention **three** organs of the national government in Kenya. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** functions of the public service commission. (12 marks)
24. a) State **five** categories of recurrent expenditure in Kenya. (5 marks)  
b) Explain **five** reasons why it is important for the Kenyan government to prepare an annual budget. (10 marks)

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 8 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL the questions in this section**

1. Name the most common form of government. (1 mark)
2. Name the earliest hominid closer to modern man. (1 mark)
3. Give **two** reasons for the development of early agriculture along river valleys. (2 marks)
4. Name the main commodity of trade from West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade. (1 mark)
5. Mention **two** negative impact of internet today. (2 marks)
6. Enumerate **two** advantages of fire and smoke signals used in ancient days. (2 marks)
7. How did the invention of fertilizer affect industrial revolution in Britain? (1 mark)
8. Name the least common type of constitution. (1 mark)
9. Name the chartered company that administered the British West African protectorates during the process of colonization. (1 mark)
10. State **two** economic effects of the Chimurenga war. (2 marks)
11. Identify the European power that took over the administration of Tanganyika after world war I. (1 mark)
12. State **two** reasons why USA did not join the First World War until 1917. (2 marks)
13. Identify **two** demands made by Austria- Hungary against Serbia following the assassination of arch Duke Ferdinand. (2 marks)
14. Give **two** countries in which cold war broke into real war. (2 marks)
15. Name the principal judicial organ of the United Nations Organization. (1 mark)
16. State **two** provisions contained in the Arusha declaration document adopted by Tanzania in 1967. (2 marks)
17. Identify the highest organ of the new East African Community. (1 mark)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any THREE questions in this section**

- 18.a) State **three** limitations of electronic sources of History. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** reasons why man lived in groups during the Stone Age period. (12 marks)
19. a) State **three** reasons why African slaves were preferred by the European peoples during the slavery period (3 marks)  
b) Describe **six** factors that contributed to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade (12 marks)
20. a) Give **three** reasons why Lewanika collaborated with the British. (3 marks)  
b) Describe the grievances of the Chimurenga uprising of 1896 - 1897. (12 marks)
21. a) Mention **three** member countries of the United Nations organization with veto powers. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** causes of the Second World War. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer two questions from this section***

- 22. a)** State **five** reasons why the British adopted indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. **(5 marks)**  
**b)** Explain **five** positive effects of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. **(10 marks)**
- 23. a)** Give **three** characteristics of commonwealth member states. **(3 marks)**  
**b)** Explain the challenges facing the Commonwealth of Nations. **(12 marks)**
- 24. a)** Give **three** ways in which one can become a member of the house of Lords in Britain. **(3 marks)**  
**b)** Explain **six** functions of the queen of Britain. **(12 marks)**



NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 9 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
- iii. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- iv. *Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*
- v. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. What is Ethnology? (1mark)
2. Name **two** communities that were assimilated by the Maasai. (2marks)
3. Identify **two** duties of the council of elders among the Abagusii during the 19th century. (2marks)
4. State **two** categories of rights. (2marks)
5. Define the term National Integration. (1mark)
6. State **two** methods of trade. (2marks)
7. State **two** traditional forms of communication. (2marks)
8. Name **one** of the cultural centres in Nairobi. (1mark)
9. During the Agiriama resistance an oath was taken. What was the oath called for the men and what was it called for the women? (2marks)
10. Apart from Harambee, give two national philosophies adopted in Kenya since independence. (2marks)
11. Give **one** reason for reviewing constituency boundaries from time to time in Kenya. (1mark)
12. Name **two** ex-officio Members of the National Assembly. (2marks)
13. Mention **one** national day recognized by the new constitution in Kenya (1mark)
14. Identify **one** element of the rule of law in Kenya. (1mark)
15. Identify the main function of prisons in Kenya. (1mark)
16. Give the meaning of “devolved government”. (1mark)
17. Who heads the Supreme Court of Kenya? (1mark)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

- 18.(a) Name **three** communities that belonged to the Mijikenda. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya. (12marks)
- 19.(a) Give **five** reasons why the Nandi resisted the British for a long period of time. (5marks)  
(b) Explain why the Nandi were eventually defeated by the British. (10marks)
- 20.(a) State **five** roles played by Green Belt movement by Wangari Maathai in the liberation of women. (5marks)  
(b) Explain **five** contributions of Kenyatta towards Kenya’s social and economic development during the Independence period. (10marks)
- 21.(a) State the factors that led to the formation of early political organizations in colonial Kenya. (7marks)  
(b) Discuss the achievements of early political movements up to 1939. (8marks)

## **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions from this section.***

- 22.(a)** Name **three** members of the Executive Committee of the County government in Kenya. **(3marks)**
- (b)** Explain **six** possible solutions to insecurity challenges facing Kenya. **(12marks)**
- 23.(a)** Give **five** limitations to the freedom of expression. **(5marks)**
- (b)** Discuss **five** social responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. **(10marks)**
- 24.(a)** Identify **three** activities that happen to a bill at the second reading stage in the process of law making in Kenyan Parliament. **(3marks)**
- (b)** Explain **six** functions of the Public Service Commission. **(12marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

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# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 9 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

- i. *This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.*
- ii. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C*
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### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. Identify **one** limitation that hinder use of electronic sources to get historical data. (1mark)
2. Give **two** major cultural developments by man towards the end of new Stone Age. (2marks)
3. State **two** remedies to perennial food shortages in Africa. (2marks)
4. What was the main commodity during the Trans-Atlantic trade? (1mark)
5. State **two** advantages of using aeroplanes over the ship as a means of transport. (2marks)
6. Name **two** important canals that link major water bodies in the world today. (2marks)
7. State how William Morton's invention improved the lives of people during operation. (1mark)
8. State **two** factors that led to decline of Meroe as an urban centre. (2marks)
9. What was the **main** purpose of the Golden stool in the Asante kingdom? (1mark)
10. Name **two** countries in West Africa that were colonized by the British. (2marks)
11. Give the **main** reason why the European powers held the Berlin Conference of 1884 to 1885 (1mark)
12. State **two** peaceful methods used by nationalists in South Africa in their struggle for Independence. (2marks)
13. Name the European power that was accused of causing the outbreak of first world war. (1mark)
14. Identify **two** organs of the COMESA. (2marks)
15. Name **one** financial institution established by the African Union. (1mark)
16. Give **one** principle of the Arusha declaration in Tanzania. (1mark)
17. Name **one** legislative body in Britain. (1mark)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

- 18.(a) State **five** reasons for studying history. (5marks)  
(b) Describe the way of life of early people during the middle stone age. (10marks)
- 19.(a) State **three** ways in which the Agrarian Revolution in Britain affected the lives of small scale farmers. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors that have contributed to food shortage in third world countries. (12marks)
- 20.(a) What are the functions of Katikiro among the Baganda? (5marks)  
(b) Describe the economic organization of the Asante. (10marks)
- 21.(a) State **three** factors that enabled European powers to colonize Africa in the late 19th Century. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** results of African collaboration to European invasion. (12marks)

## **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions from this section.***

- 22.(a)** State **three** internal factors that led to African nationalism. **(3marks)**  
**(b)** What are the factors that speeded up the achievement of Independence in Ghana? **(12marks)**
- 23.(a)** State **three** conditions that gave rise to the Non-Aligned movement. **(3marks)**  
**(b)** Explain **six** challenges of the Non-Aligned movement. **(12marks)**
- 24.(a)** Identify **three** sources of Britain's unwritten constitution. **(3marks)**  
**(b)** Explain six ways in which the powers of the president of the U.S.A are controlled. **(12marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 10 PAPER 1

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

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### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

1. How can anthropology be used to source information on history and government(1 mark)
2. Identify **one** ageset among the Nandi. (1 mark)
3. Give **two** positive contributions of Seyyid said to the economy of Kenyan coast upto 1700 AD. (2 marks)
4. Identify the **main** cause of political conflicts in Kenya. (1 mark)
5. Give the **main** cause of political conflicts in Kenya. (1 mark)
6. Give **two** remedies that have been employed to curb food shortages in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. State **two** main features of the 1962 constitution of Kenya. (2 marks)
8. Give **two** rights of persons with disabilities in Kenya. (2 marks)
9. Identify **one** role of religion during the Agiriyama resistance. (1 mark)
10. Give **one** impact of local government in colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
11. State **two** roles of Africans in the provision of health services during the colonial period. (2 marks)
12. Give **two** ways in which the first World War contributed to African political awareness in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. Give **one** contribution of Daniel Moi in environmental conservation in Kenya. (1 mark)
14. State **two** functions of the County Executive Committee. (1 mark)
15. Identify **one** settlement scheme established by the government in former European farms. (1 mark)
16. State **two** achievements of the Kenya African Democratic Union in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. Identify **one** principle of public finance in Kenya. (2 marks)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

- 18.(a) State **five** factors that facilitated the coming of Arabs to the Kenyan coast by 1500 AD. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** factors that contributed to the decline of early city states along the Kenyan coast. (10 marks)
- 19.(a) Give **three** reasons for the rise of independent churches during the colonial period. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain **six** problems that were encountered by Trade Unions during the colonial period. (12 marks)
- 20.(a) Give **three** reasons why Africans were denied the right to grow cash crops during the colonial period. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain **six** problems faced by settlers in colonial Kenya. (12 marks)



### **SECTION C (30 MKS)**

- 21.(a)** Give **three** reason that may lead to the impeachment of a government from officer. **(3 marks)**
- (b)** Explain **six** challenges facing county governments. **(12marks)**
- 22.(a)** Give **five** contributions of professor Wangari Maathai to the environmental conservation efforts ion Kenya. **(5 marks)**
- (b)** Describe the **main** features of African socialism. **(10 marks)**

NAME.....ADM NO.....

SCHOOL.....CLASS.....

DATE.....

# HISTORY MOCKS

## SERIES 1 TRIAL 10 PAPER 2

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams*

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINS**

### Instructions to candidates

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### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
B	45	
C	30	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **SECTION A ( 25 MKS)**

### **Answer all the questions**

1. State **two** advantages of using electronics in History. (2marks)
2. Give the **MAIN** characteristic that distinguish man from other primates (1mark)
3. What **two** factors favoured the beginning of Agriculture during the new stone age period (2marks)
4. State **two** factors that facilitated Trans-Atlantic Trade. (2marks)
5. Give **one** way in which road carnage affects the Economy of a country. (1mark)
6. Identify **one** form of picture writing during the early civilization. (1mark)
7. State **two** uses of water as an early source of energy in industries. (2marks)
8. Identify **two** challenges faced by Athens as a ancient urban centre. (2marks)
9. State **one** way through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Empire during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1mark)
10. Identify **one** way through which Europeans maintained peace among themselves during partition of African. (1mark)
11. State **two** factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in the Northern Nigeria. (2marks)
12. Mention **two** political challenges facing African states since independence. (2marks)
13. Identify the names of the two camps that fought during the First World War. (2marks)
14. Give one reason that contributed to the collapse of the ujamaa policy in Tanzania. (1mark)
15. Name the organization that replaced Preferential Trade Area (PTA). (1mark)
16. Identify **one** weapon used during cold war. (1mark)
17. Give **one** way in which a person can become a member of parliament in Britain. (1mark)

## **SECTION B ( 45 MARKS)**

### **Answer any 3 questions**

- 18.a) State **five** factors that facilitated the scientific revolution. (5mks)  
b) Explain **5** factors that enabled West Germany to recover after the world war. (10mks)
- 19.a) State **3** reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British. (3mks)  
b) Describe the political organization of the Asante in the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
- 20.a) Give **3** causes of army muting Democratic Republic of Congo in 1960. (3mks)  
b) Explain political development in Tanzania since independence. (12mks)

## **SECTION C ( 30 MARKS)**

### **Answer any three questions.**

21. a) State **five** characteristics of the common wealth states . (5mks)  
b) Explain **five** achievements of common wealth to its members. (10mks)
22. a) State **three** reasons for the failure of Schlieffen plan during first world war. (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** reasons for the Allies Victory during Second World War. (12mks)



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