

311/2
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS



History and Government Paper 2

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of *three* sections: **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer *all* questions in section **A**, *three* questions in section **B** and any *two* questions in section **C**.
- All answers **must** be written in the separate answer sheets

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provide.

1. What term refers to the ancient organic remains. (1mk)
2. Name **one** type of Australopithecus (1mk)
3. State **two** aspects of culture of the early man that had their origin in the late stone age. (2mks)
4. Give **one** social consequence of early Agriculture in Egypt (2mks)
5. Give **two** forms of water transport used during ancient times (2mks)
6. Give **two** advantages of drum beating as a form of communication over the use of smoke signals during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
7. State **one** reason why African slaves were preferred during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade (1mk)
8. Give **one** source of labour force in industries in Europe in the 19th C (1mk)
9. State **two** factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from 14th Century (2mks)
10. Give **one** reason for the decline of Kilwa (1mk)
11. Name **two** officials who assisted the emperor in the administration of the Shona Kingdom (2mks)
12. Identify **two** military tactics employed by Samouri Toure against the French (2mks)
13. Name **two** former Portuguese colonies in Africa (2mks)
14. Give **two** external factors that led to nationalism in Mozambique (2mks)
15. State the **main** reason that led to the end of Second World War (1mk)
16. Name the headquarters of the international court of justice as an organ of the United Nations organization (1mk)
17. Give **one** military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period (1mk)

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any three questions

18. a) State **five** factors that led man to start domesticating of plants and animals (5mks)
b) Explain the results of Agrarian revolution in Europe (10mks)
19. a) Outline **three** advantages of road transport (3mks)
b) Explain **six** effects of telecommunication in modern society (12mks)
20. a) Give **three** reasons why Lobengula was defeated by the British in 1893 (3mks)
b) What were the results of the British Ndebele war in 1893 (12mks)
21. a) Identify **five** factors that led to early urbanization in Africa (5mks)
b) Explain the functions of Nairobi as a urban centre in Africa (10mks)

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions

22. a) Give **three** reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe (3mks)
b) Explain **six** reasons for the failure of the policy of assimilation (12mks)
23. a) Name **five** members of the Commonwealth in West and South Africa (5mks)
b) Explain **five** ways in which the Commonwealth countries have benefited from the organization (10mks)
24. a) Enumerate the functions of Electoral Commission of India (5mks)
b) Explain the power and functions of British Prime Minister (10mks)