

Name: .....

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312/2

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Paper 2**

**December 2020**

**Time: 2<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Hours.**

**GIANCHERE FRIENDS SCHOOL.**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**Geography**

**Paper 2**

**Time: 2<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Hours.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENTS**

- *This paper has **two** sections A and B.*
- *Answer **ALL** the questions in section A. In section B answer **questions 6** and any other **TWO** questions.*

**For Examiners use only:**

<b>Section</b>	<b>Candidate Score</b>
<b>A</b>	
<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b>	
<b>Total</b>	

## **GEOGRAPHY PAPER II 2020 SERIES**

1a) What is a game sanctuary (1mks)

b) Name two game sanctuaries in Kenya (2mks)

2a) Name two areas in Kenya that are affected by frequent floods (3mks)

b) State three ways in which floods can be controlled in Kenya (3mks)

3a) Identify two methods of underground mining (2mks)

b) State three causes of land dereliction (3mks)

4a) Define the term energy (2mks)

b) Outline three factors that favor the location of a hydro-electric power station (3mks)

5a) Name three factors that influence the growing of sugarcane (3mks)

b) State three differences between dairy farming in Kenya and Denmark (3mks)

### **SECTION B**

The data below shows cattle population in major countries of the World by percentage of the World total.

Country	%
India	20
U.S.A	15

Denmark	12
Brazil	10
China	10
Argentina	9
Australia	8
France	6
Ethiopia	5
Other	5

A (i) Draw a divided rectangle 10cm long to represent the cattle population in various countries given in the data above (9mks)

ii) State two advantages of using divided rectangles to represent geographical data (2mks)

b) (i) What is nomadic pastoralism (2mks)

(ii) Describe the characteristics of nomadic pastoralism in Kenya (4mks)

(iii) Explain three problems experienced in small scale tea farming in Kenya (6mks)

c) Name two main tea growing areas found to the west of the Rift valley in Kenya (2mks)

7a) Differentiate transport and communication (2mks)

ii) State three reasons why road network is more widespread than railway network in East Africa (3mks)

b) Outline three benefits derived from the construction of Nairobi-Thika super highway. (3mks)

ii) Draw a sketch map of the great lakes and St Lawrence Seaway, on it mark and name the following (5mks)

- Lakes Michigan and Ontario
- Ports Duluth and Chicago

c) Explain how the following factors hinder transport and communication in Africa (4mks)

d) Explain four benefits of transport in the economic development of Africa. (8marks)

8a (i) Name two countries found in the North West Pacific fishing ground (2mks)

iii) Explain four physical factors that favor fishing in the above ground (8mks)

b) Describe the following methods of fishing

i) Drifting (4mks)

ii) Purse seine (4mks)

c) Compare fishing in Kenya and Japan under the following sub-headings

i) Fishing ground (2mks)

ii) Climate (2mks)

d) State 3 significance of fishing to the economy of Kenya (3mks)

9ai) What is domestic tourism (2mks)

ii) State four reason why the government is encouraging domestic tourism (4mks)

bi) Apart from establishing national parks and game reserves, outline four ways in which wildlife is being conserved in Kenya (4mks)

ii) State three reasons why national parks and game reserves benefits the local Maasai community (3mks)

iii) Explain three ways in which the Maasai Mara game reserves benefits the local Maasai community (6mks)

c) Explain three ways in which the feature of tourism can be improved in Kenya (6mks)

10Ai) What is industrialization (2mks)

ii) State three reasons why some industries consider regular supply of water as the main reason for their location (3mks)

b) Outline four similarities between jua kali industry in Kenya and Cottage industry in India. (4mks)

c) Explain three factors that have influenced the location of Iron and steel industry in the Ruhr region of Germany in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (6mks)

d) You intend to carry out a field study of a heavy manufacturing industry.

i) State three effects of the industry on the environment you are likely to observe (3mks)

ii) Design a working programme (schedule) you would use during the day of study  
(4mks)

iii) State three reasons why it is important to prepare a working programme (schedule) for  
the study (3mks).