3.3 SECTION B: COMPOSITION

The percentage mean for the paper dropped slightly from 41.10 in the year 2007 to 40.48 in the year 2008.

The paper tested the candidates' ability to compose a personal and convincing story arising naturally from the sentence given. The story had to take cognizance of the excitement attendant to educational tours and the unusualness of the parade at the unusual time. Whatever the candidate chose to write on, it had to hinge on these two: either the antithesis of the excitement naturally expected by such excursions or the unexpected good news that eclipses the stories arising from the educational tour.

Besides, the account had to be interesting, accurate grammatically and fluent to read. The sentences had to show variety of construction and emphasis. Proper use of apt idioms and vocabulary enrich such an account and makes it captivating to read.

GROUP 1: (01-10 Marks)

Composition A

The following is the beginning of a story Write and complete the story. Make four story as interesting as you can. When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade . Stage gave neighbour there bos Yan exfac esson. Q ovemen Puerone neigh <u>Qouemen</u> esson ollowing " one

POWERED BY: WWW.MANYAMFRANCHISE.COM TEL: 0728 450 425

here by tollowing upe teacher 9 overnent So Min So was 90Nement to llarging governent government Jas neighbour maize Lossor

The composition hardly communicates. The candidate uses words recognizable as English but which are mostly misspelt. Although the candidate has mastered letter formation and has a good handwriting, capital letters are misused. Letters 'J', 'P', 'S' and 'W' are always capitalized irrespective of where they appear in the sentence. Indeed, the candidate does not seem to know that initial sentence positions are capitalized.

Marks awarded

04

Composition B

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on the parade . . .

moment warried School book. they come with Show bell

the has ring the. Story has as honey 40 the class. can ın. Said every body teacher aeit our desk proper Sun . like brave time teacher Class the pupit become and

The candidate communicates in a rudimentary language that is mostly direct translation from mother tongue! The spellings are appalling and follow the mother tongue pattern.

Marks awarded

07

Composition C

The following is the beginning of a story. Write and complete the story. Make your story as interesting as you can.

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade . . .

Many people and other the been from Who had Pupil the School textbooks. Way our tour that Which We were ali well only ed Uniforms. School

So on thursday early in the morning us
birds were singing their Mischievers songs that
braise God, so as it reached in exactly two
oclock in morning the bus arrived and we
were all badoned in the bus. Immediatly the
head teacher told the driver that for now
their is nothing to look for rather than
Starting our Journey.
The bus left from the school almost
two thirty minute from that moment the headteacher
from the Previous day he had told us that
we were going to our tour to (saffe) west,
so for me I was very very happy as
Cucumber on his way to home
Finally on the way we took only three
hours from our school to the Please Which
we were going. As we reached in that
Place, every of us were very happy as
arion ,
Living Stone Who had found a bute to
India Becouse It was my first day to
at that Place, I was looking sideways so that the Other Children can not left me and
get in trouble
Our techer as he was well known
In this Place, we went and immediatly we
were welcomed to that Place which was
Well managed, and went to where various wild
animal were so 1 at that time I was very
tall so I emerged my eyes had up to where
that animal were and see one tall four legged
glraffee which was grazing up a thee and
It had standing, but the neck was under
attee, How that Wander it was to me

As I was walking manchestically to see
the boundary of this grimals, our teacher
told us that let us an this way as
the boundary of this animals, our teacher told us that let us go this way so that you may have a look at the animals
in a clear way. Every of us hurried so that
we may have looked to them.
We went closer to that animals
but not inside because that there other
animals whom were very dangerous to
People so our teacher told us that now
you may look at these animals and after
a few minute we may left and cont-
a few minuts we may left and continue our sourney to school infact their
were very many world animals were there
in that afface Cheateh, mornkey, lion, girraffe, antelop,
deer all were there among other animals which
Which I did not see that were very
far way All of us were very happy to
be at such appace and we confessed our
techer that iven if it will be good to
have again a tour like this before our stard
and eight before end.
Now we are back home again the
bus after we left, we walted the bus
for almost thirty Minutes, and we went for
various hotels to lat for a wile waiting our
bus to left, finally we we were all well
eated and after aminute a bus left we were.
all in the bus.

School trees we going we going backbays as if they are runing becous the bus was tunning in a very high speed that even a mouse can not close on the way to other side of the way.
tunning in a very high speed that iven a mouse can not close on the way to
mouse can not close on the way to
mouse can not close on the way to
Ather side of the way.
Delice State of State
- lastly we arrived at school haif past
ten and saw other Pupils were on parade so
they were happy as they saw us, but their
was something back that as we left the
school we left it other steeling but these
our teacher told us that he is going to look
at it and see what the theme it was And
the end of all our Journey and back to school
made me not forget the day in my life time
on earth

This candidate communicates at a slightly higher level than candidate B. The language is still rudimentary — mostly broken. Spellings are still a big problem as even the basic words, such as, stealing, praise, place, because ... are misspelt. Tenses are misused as well as prepositions.

Marks awarded

10

GROUP II: (11 – 20 Marks)

Composition D

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade . . .

My	heart s	kipfed a	mighty the	l were	in Small
groups	discusin	g. They c	Alflyf me	ilcome u	is. I asked
myself	2 s	3 many			juestions.
Pty	Classmates	and I	moved	Closser	and closser
Finally	we	reached		2	
any	teacher	was	there. The	pupil	were
in	Small	groups			

I paded the hoof a group of standard
Seven boys. No sooner did I asked them
anything or ask me than one of them
came acloss. I asked him what the matter
was the hold on of my hands and we
moved a distance. What he told me almost
Shocked me I did believe My cors. Cold
Sweats van down my check throught the
neck and the chest-I was transfixed on
the ground.
the told me that our head teacher
and other two teachers went on a
journey. When they were Returning they
got an accodent. It was a head on
Coulition: Their matate knocked a track
and landed in a ditch. Now the message
went round as fire eating up any grass.
Everybody on parade knew that message
about the accident the head teacher got
about the accident the head teacher got with other teachers.
about the accident the head teacher got with other teachers.
Obout the acident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that
Obout the acident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that
obout the acident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they nushed to the rean others didn't. Those who didn't want to witness
obout the accident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they nushed to the rean Others didn't. Those who didn't want to witness the ceen assembled in the Staffronn One
obout the acident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they nushed to the reen. Others didn't Those who didn't want to witness the ceen assembled in the Staffroom One of them came out wearing a happy face then others Followed.
obout the acident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they nushed to the reen. Others didn't Those who didn't want to witness the ceen assembled in the Staffroom One of them came out wearing a happy face then others Followed.
Obout the accident the head teacher got With other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they rushed to the cean Others didn't. Those who didn't want to witness the cean assembled in the Staffroom One of them came out wearing a happy face then others followed. He came in hurry although hurry hurry
Obolit the accident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they nushed to the cean Others didn't. Those who didn't want to witness the cean assembled in the Staffroom One of them came out wearing a happy face then others followed. He came in hurry although hurry hurry has no blessings. He came on parade the greeted us and said that he
Obout the accident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they rushed to the sean Others didn't. Those who didn't want to witness the ceen assembled in the Staffronn One of them came out wearing a happy face then others followed. He came in hurry although hurry hurry has no blessings. He came on parade the greeted us and said that he has been called by the other teachers
Obout the accident the head teacher got with other teachers. Other teachers when they received that message they nushed to the ceen Others didn't. Those who didn't want to witness the ceen assembled in the Staffroom one of them came out wearing a happy face then others followed. He came in hurry although burry hurry has no blessings. He came on parade

the	other	teachers	are	alive	They were
Not					hearts
Came	norma	l. He	alse	told u	u that
the	accdent	Killed	twe	we peo	ple and
					t our
2	ks we				
Su	ddnely	the so	hool b	broke i	nto a
great	dance	Tears	of jo	y rolle	1 down
our_	losy c	heeks	and i	ve we	reas happy
OC.	a Kina (Our	Lovily	teacher	teachers
were	not	badly	ที่ไนษ	ed It 1	was a
_day	to	recall.		n wa - wix -	

The communication is still a problem. Sentences are strained. Broken constructions, spellings even of simple words, such as, 'scene', 'closer', 'accident', are a problem. I believe some of the spelling errors are out of carelessness. The word 'parade' is given in the question, yet it is misspelt!

Marks awarded

13

Composition E

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade . . .

_ 5.2.2			CHID	PBUS	E	*************	75 Maria 200 Maria 2	
IŁ.	was	rare	to	finel	people	90	parade	in the
ev	ening. W	e 100	ined	them	and	the	headtead	cher
Cor	stiuned	alk	ing. It	wa	s abo	aut up	una gi	rls and
Page	السا_ عا	ere 1	seina_	rape	and	others	viere	being
<u>ki</u>	Ted The	at do	<u> </u>	the b	readfrach	ver to	ld us	that
Au	o chi	ldren	fron	<u> </u>	School	Coll	ed wis	dom
pol	: were	e for	end'	dood	en (a da	m, He	put
aC	ro\$6	that	the	eh	ildren	were	going	home
QN	2 2	uning_	fror	<u> </u>	School	<u> an</u>	10 MS	meet
wi	h or	e J	mon.	the r	han !	asked	them	questions
w	vere .	40 4	<u>jind</u>	*this	place,	the	two 1	Doys .
Jake	nt o	00	and	Showle	d the	Mai	1 Whe	re he

were grobed from their behind and were
were grobed from their behind and were
out on a black vehicle that was
the bost time their were seen until yestenday
morning.
What kind of a human being can
do such a thing! I said to myself. It was
So painful for their parent. The headeacher
Carried on and soid that we should be
Coreful and forcost on our way home.
Many parent were worried for their Children
Who used to go home by themselve or those who go by foot. Our headleacher told us not to talk
those who go by foot.
Our headleacher told us not to talk
to a stranger or someone who tryies to buy
for us anothing Out headleschap and
for us anything. Our headteacher project and released us and we wolked home, every pupil
was very forcost on the way home and
no one was playing.
the land have and the control of
believed my eye they nearly come out of their Socket I saw a man seated with
Delieved my eye they nearly come out of
their sockets I saw a man seated with
two little girls talk . the man was trying
to try to the two girls so that he
Could have a Chances to abuse them but
when he saw me he told the girls to
go back to their homes.
The man stood up and started come
go back to their homes. The man stood up and started come towards me, I stood rooted the ground like
and jook tree, wondering what step to

take,	The in	en an	face	was	Veru	ardu	and
he 1	eoked_	<u>SCardy</u>	X		though		7 (SS =
Crossed	业创				. 1		dhe.
asolution	og to	<u>ymi</u>	$U \cup$		id Kame		
-	The m	an Yo	ame a	nd co	ried	me	up
and		housed_	and_	all	people	Came	
out	<u>#e</u>	man	tryed	•	cape b	ut he	was
Cayant	<u>and</u>	was	beaten	preper	ly ha	trued	to
exchain	buŁ_	his	1000		deaf		
That	was	a do	y that	E	will li	ve to	Yemembe
			_ 1				

There is improvement in the quality of communication. Although the thought patterns are mother tongue leading to misuse of prepositions and errors of subject verb agreement, spelling errors have greatly reduced. There are vague areas: "every pupil was very forecast", "looked scarily", "myriad of thoughts", etc., etc. But one is able to follow the account.

Marks awarded

15

Composition F

The following is the beginning of a story. Write and complete the story. Make your story as interesting as you can.

A SAN DAY NOUS SCHOOL:

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade ...

others Flowing

Holer that they heard a gon shot. When they
went to see what was happening the two grantic warned them
not to try. When they had mated away they went to see
longt was wrong and they found the lead body bying
After a while as our talk with the pupil was
Still going on other four strage people entered the
School gate. Everybody Stood agast glued to the
ground not doring to move any moscle what was busy was
dur eyes. Emmediatly they lentered the headteachers.
When he saw them he tried to recue his life but
emmidiately they saw that they shot him dead
They did not book any valuable thing from him. When
I sow what they had done to him A cold sweat dropped
down my cheeks. I thought that now It was my forn.
I prayed I played to God to come for my aid hun
himself. My pleas did not feel into deaf eyes because when
they prished the varished away. The other leacher stood
Still Wondering What to do Some of them expecially the
ladies seemed to be as helpless as an infant Within two
Stakes of a lamb's bail the police arrive:
They went directly to where the dead body
were tring directed by the Senear Leacher. They Investig-
ated whether the were other volumble things missing but
there was not They took other dead bodies and went back
It was Sure that the thieves were only interested with
the two bodies. Surely It was a hand raising day.

The composition displays some attempt to develop the plot and even create suspense, but which are greatly hampered by lack of language mastery. The use of idioms is faulty and some end up being ridiculous. Spellings are still a problem.

Marks awarded

GROUP III: (21 – 30 Marks)

Composition G

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade and you could tell from Their faces that There was
something amaze. We walked steathfully toward the
assembly spot as strings of entless questions
rang into our mind Mind-boggling questions
bombarded Our abready heat-socked brains.
What could the matter be?" We wondered bleasked
our fellow pupils what it was but our pleas
tell on deat ears buriosity was occupying
the better part of me forgetting that Curiosity
Killed The Cat.
There was a total pin drop silence
as if everything had be commanded to
treeze Could not hear either the shuffling
of feet or the chimping of birds. The place
was as silent as a deserted Cemetry
with exception of hooting owls. Our school
Was too small to sustain the large number
of pupils. In a twinkle of an eye the
head teacher marched infront as she calculated
her steps her long yellow silk dress swept
The ground and her hips swayed from
Left to right.
In a fraction of a second, she
cleared her throat noisly and said Today
I have a good and a bad news, the good
news is that our Minister for Education has.
given us a larger school else where Bangs of
happiness Surged through us. Many questions
remained an unanswered but the fact was that

it. blessed with us Minister also coming news and 900d has Came participate lttension as white new our Know as Cou was inside w and our we would blin K not 1,70 new 0000 reason no war 104 lou cease.

The plot is well built. The take off from the input sentence is good and the candidate has some ambition and shows signs of wide reading. A number of idioms are used well and the story is readable and credible. Although there are still errors, even of spelling, they do not impede the flow of the story -i.e. fluency.

The following is the beginning of a story. Write and complete the story. Make your story as interesting as you can.

NOTHING SUCCESS

UKE SUCCESS hostage for I had a premonition-we walked in in school at 3 o'clock from the stand held me hostage for join the others. am aoina a raw cor May embaracs primary neadteacher oeen makina Mregt askad spears resumed a sses chairs classrooms. agreed Like most KNOW) old face UOU now some Murmurina as

Charity begins at home. If you do not want spoil the name of your family, why sbehave?" He poused, then continued Good results we work apprec'inte of you for congratulate all SCOOPING posytions in _division discuss_ you. We christians cleaness pays. Ne should parents very early to class make as we wait read teachers. Hence the saying for more than what achieved: Never be satisfied vof people 01 envy. the key to succeeds

Last but not least would like to talk about respect it you are told to bring your parents you should not hesitate. Do not play truancy. Sweat trickled down my visage as my heart palpitated like pistons of a locomotive the gave me a look which made me feel ashamed began shaking like a blade of grass up against a whirlwind.
your parents you should not hesitate. Do not
play truancy! Sweat trickled down my visage
as my heart palpitated like pistons of a
Locomotive the gave me a look which made me
feel ashamed. I began shaking like a blade of
grass up against a whirliand
He resumea. I am also informing you that
we shall be closing school tommorrow Let all the work that we have done not go
all the work that we have done not go
to the drain in developing this school I shall meet you next year as for the class
eights I wish you success. "Everyope
clared as the land-a chart unlike
clapped as the headteacher walked
majestically to his office. We took our bags and went home.
we ways and well name.

The candidate communicates with some facility. The English idiom is fairly well mastered and the plot is well managed. Given that the persona is mainly the headteacher, the candidate has created a credible and passable piece of writing. However, punctuation especially of the direct speech is still a problem.

Marks awarded

Composition I

HOMICIAE

The following is the beginning of a story. Write and complete the story. Make your story as interesting as you can.

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade:..

Everyone including the teachers, who had
companied us were puzzled. We had just come from the famous Nakuru in very
come from the tampus Nakuru in very
high spirits. Khetorical questions brewed a
high spirits. Rhetorical questions brewed a storm in my mind What was actually going
4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Without dilly-dallying, we joined the
Test of the school Mr Kihoro, the deputy
headteacher was addressing the pupils. Un seeing the expression on his face, I
incharily condition on his tace, I
instantly smelt a rat "Good attempon pupils!"
he asked in a shaky voice. I have some very territying news for your our principal
has been Killed, he added.
On hearing this everyone was
On hearing this, everyone was completely amazed. Some even shed tears
since he had just come recently and
he was a loving and caring man. Mr Kihoro still said that the people responsible
Kihoro still said that the people responsible
tor his murder were still ground and we
needed to take caution of that.
His body was found in the
playing ground with severe bruises. As soon
as the deputy headteacher completed giving
his speech, everyone headed for the dormitory for it was safer there had the gods
predictined such a dire fate for our
entire school fraternity?

was scared stiff for not single happen next of a gun rent the air. It quartz crystals for us was not to go out hree_ men. lhey muscles entered the floor or else we would sgup. At. completely perplexed. Une valuables as my, collegue, one of scoundr courageously up and got so worked girl's temple the trigger and oozed protusely from tor us was not good. the scoundre approached expression on before he reached where men in blue together with dormitory. The three thugs

were appren	ended f	or furt	ner laves	stigations.	
	was by	oth sac	for o	ur principals	<u> </u>
death and	happy to	m I	had esc		1_
by a wh	isker.	SAME AC			

This composition is written by a candidate that is comfortable with the language. The sentences are well constructed and the idioms mostly well used. There are still ridiculous ones like "mountain like muscles", but they do not detract from the overall effect. The composition reads well and the storyline is definite. Spellings are no problem.

Marks awarded

30

GROUP IV: (31 - 40 Marks)

Composition J

The following is the beginning of a story. Write and complete the story. Make your story as interesting as you can.

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on parade ...

"What is going on?" was the first thing that
come to mind With this question still
lingering in my entangled mind, I dashed
forward to search for an answer. I was
met by the enraged headmaster whose
cheeks had turned into a crimson red claring
at me angrily, he mercilessly pushed me out of
the way and headed towards the
pupils standing a jew strides away from
the other pupils.
the other pupils.
The other pupils. Picking myself up from the earthy ground, I watched as the headteacher, Mr.
Picking myself up from the earthy ground, I watched as the headteacher, Mr. Musau Stormed off. As he neared the
the other pupils. Picking myself up from the earthy ground, I watched as the headteacher, Mr. Musau Stormed off. As he neared the Children, one could see the look of fear
the other pupils. Picking myself up from the earthy ground, I watched as the headteacher, Mr. Musau Stormed off. As he neared the children, one could see the look of fear in their eyes. They trembled so terribly that
the other pupils. Picking myself up from the earthy ground, I watched as the headteacher, Mr. Musau stormed off. As he neared the children, one could see the look of four in their eyes. They trembled so terribly that it was a difficult task to keep steady.
the other pupils. Picking myself up from the earthy ground, I watched as the headteacher, Mr. Musau Stormed off. As he neared the children, one could see the look of fear in their eyes. They trembled so terribly that

for others, they wet their uniforms as Sweat rolled down their cheeks.
"What do you have to Say for yourselves! "barked the jurious man. There was bilence The five pupils each glanced in a different direction and then all Looked Straight down at their jest. "I asked a question and I expect an answer, Mr. Musqu inquired impatiently. When noone said a thing, he continued, "Kamau, Step right up." With no hesitation, Kaman took his position. "I want the trith and I want it now or else..... he said The tall boy looked back at the others who gave him a warning Look. He knew that if he intered a word they would make life a living hell for him. His jury menting up to volcanic pitch, the head teacher thrust his hand out of his pocket and a hot slop found the poor boy on his lost cheek "Will he talk now! I soli bearinged . I watched all this in total awe, half Scared and my heart beating at a thousand beats a Second. I hoped he would come clean so as to "All right! I Shall to LK Mwingi 15. the one who suggested that we go steal from your drawer which is always under Lock and Key. Fortunately, you had left. your Keys that day on your table. Karo was the guard while sisi is the one who was to do the tosk. When Kano

heard you coming he Signalled to sisi who handed over the bag to me through the window . I sprinted away into the depths of the pitch-black night. "He nou sed , Swallowed Some Saliva then carried on. We had agreed to meet Store. After two hours th at Something was when I made caught me. see So, yesterday when I caught had come to rescue your asked Kanay medded iust curious . What grandmother is sick that that they were ordered to. Strewn on the ground. They thoroughly coned and Suspended a month. They learnt a hard way Undoubled Ly the of Sin is death

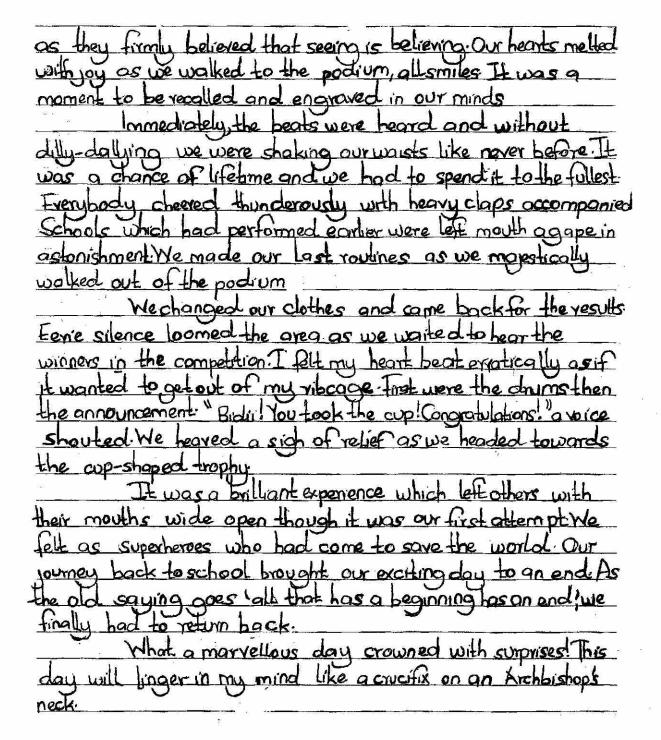
The candidate who wrote this composition right away plunges the reader into the action and sustains the suspense till the very end. The presence of the school on parade is explained and the ending is appropriate. There is a good attempt at managing direct speech and good use of vocabulary.

Marks awarded

34

Composition K

When we arrived in school at 3 o'clock from the standard eight educational tour, we were surprised to find the other pupils on brightly like broken pieces of minor exposed smiles as they ames resisting leachers



This is one of the pieces that merits the highest honours in this year's composition writing. It is well conceived and well executed. The take off from the given sentence is superb. It involves the reader from the beginning to the end, and one can feel and share the enthusiasm of the candidate and feel that they are present at the venue of the action described. The language is good and apt. In fact such vagueness as in "radiants of joy" is likely to be missed because of the involvement of the reader!

Marks awarded